

Title: How does BMS manage batteries

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How does a battery management system (BMS) work?

That's why lithium batteries don't slowly "fade" like lead-acid. Instead, once the BMS detects that the battery has reached the safety threshold, it shuts the battery off completely. A BMS performs three essential roles:

Monitoring, Protection, and Optimization. 1. Battery Monitoring

What is a BMS battery?

Standardization: Global unified communication protocol (such as Chinese GB/T 27930, European CCS). BMS is the "nerve center" of the battery system, and its technological level directly determines the safety, lifespan, and performance of the battery.

How do battery management systems work?

Battery management system (BMS) is technology dedicated to the oversight of a battery pack, which is an assembly of battery cells, electrically organized in a row x column matrix configuration to enable delivery of targeted range of voltage and current for a duration of time against expected load scenarios.

Why is battery management system important?

BMS balances cell voltages, prevents overcharging and over-discharging, and manages battery temperature, effectively reducing operating stress on the battery, thereby extending its lifespan and maintaining stable performance. 3. What are the signs of Battery Management System malfunction?

A Battery Management System (BMS) is essential for ensuring the safe and efficient operation of battery-powered systems. From real-time monitoring and cell balancing to thermal ...

Its core task is real-time monitoring, intelligent regulation, and safety protection to ensure that the battery operates at its optimal state, extend its lifespan, and prevent accidents from occurring.

Today, your battery is part of a complex electrical system, all managed by a Battery Management System, commonly rendered as BMS. What Exactly is a BMS? Think of a BMS as the ...

What Is A Battery Management System?What Is The Function of A Battery Management System?How Does A Battery Management System Work?Why A Bms Is ImportantBattle Born Built-In Battery Management SystemKeep Your Batteries and Your Family Safe with A BmsThe primary function of the BMS is to protect the battery cells from damage caused by being overcharged or over-discharged. Additionally, the BMS calculates the remaining charge, monitors the battery's temperature, monitors the battery's health and safety by checking for loose connections and internal shorts. The BMS also balances the charge across...See more on

battlebornbatteries Reviews: 10Published: Apr 14, 2021#b_results
.b_vidAns{border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);padding:16px
20px;gap:10px;background:#fff}@charset "UTF-8";#b_results
.b_ans.b_vidAns{box-shadow:none!important;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)
0!important;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
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var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between}#
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.mc_vtvc_meta_block,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
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.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row
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d-default);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1)}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
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.mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:" . "}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta

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.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-tertiary);padding-bottom:0}.vsacf
.mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc,.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc
.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc .mc_vtvc_meta_w{height:auto}.vsacf
.b_title{padding-left:0}.vsacf .b_title
.mmtitle{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1-strong);margin-bottom:0}.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle
a::after{content:"";margin:5px 5px 0 0;border-top:2px solid
var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);border-right:2px solid
var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);background-size:7px
7px;width:7px;height:7px;transform:rotate(45deg);display:inline-block;margin-left:4px}#serpvidans.vsacf
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.mc_cwvc{width:100%;margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf
.mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc{box-shadow:none}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{height:100%;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small) 0
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)}#s
erpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_title{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body1)}#serpvidans.vsacf .cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc,#serpvidans.vsacf .cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th{height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf
.vsb_tr_c.va_tt{margin:0}#serpvidans.vsacf .vtbc .mv_vtvc_play,#serpvidans.vsacf .vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play_ext{position:static}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt
.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{display:block}#serpvidans.vsacf
.mc_bc{width:auto;border-radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-sm-corner);padding:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf .rmts .mc_bc
ems{display:none}#serpvidans.vsacf a.vsb_tr_t{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}.vsacf
.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock.rmoverlay{height:36px}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc_th_dock{height:92px;background:linear-gradient(180deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-i
mage-stop-0) 0%,var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest) 100%)}.vsacf .va_tt a.vsb_tr_t{padding:0
0;font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body-2-alt-strong)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
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.mc_vtvc_title{color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest)}.vsacf
span.vcmt_ott{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) 0
0;height:16px}#serpvidans.vsacf .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_title
strong{font-size:14px;line-height:20px;display:unset}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt .b_sldrp
.slide:not(:first-child){margin-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small)}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt
.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{white-space:normal;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#se
```

```
rpvidans.vsacf .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer
.b_CompactExpansion{background-color:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);display:flex;justify-content:center;align-items:center;gap:4px;width:fit-content;height:auto;padding:8px 12px }#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion
.b_CompactExpansionBtnText{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-alt-rest)}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer
.b_CompactExpansion .b_arrow{display:flex;margin:0;height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf
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path#Shape{fill:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-alt-rest)}#serpvidans.vsacf
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.b_ans.b_vidAns .cardless .salink{margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist
.mc_vtvc{margin-top:10px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
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.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{color:#666}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
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.mc_vtvc{background-color:unset}.mmtitle>a{display:block}.mc_fh{height:100%;border-radius:6px}.mc_tc_bs{overflow:hidden}#mc_cwvc_1770286062051 { width:356px; max-width: 100%; } .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 16px 16px 16px 16px; } .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 139px; margin-top: -0px; } .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title { height: 54px; line-height: 18px; margin-bottom: 18px; margin-top: 0px; }
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 35px; } .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom: 147px; }
.mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 139px; } .mc_vtvc_th .cico { height: 200px; }
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.cico{border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{position:absolute;vertical-align:middle}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{bottom:0}.mc_vtvc_ban_up{top:0}.mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:normal;margin-bottom:11px;overflow:hidden;color:#111;height:54px;line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title
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a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_src_ico{float:left;margin-right:4px}.mc_vtvc_act{height:16px;margin-top:-40px;padding:12px 8px;z-index:1}.mc_vtvc_actc{right:16px;bottom:16px;position:absolute;display:inline-block;z-index:1}.mc_v
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tvc_act_sep{ border-top:1px          solid          #d5d5d5;height:40px;margin:0          8px }.mc_vtvc_fh
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.b_topTitle{ margin-bottom:8px }.mc_vtvc_htc{ width:100%;height:100%;position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left
:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_htb{ width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:
0;left:0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_ht{ width:100%;padding:0
16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vert
ical-align:middle;text-align:center}.mc-vtvc_th_live_b{ background-color:#c80000;color:#fff;display:inline-bl
ock;padding:2px          8px;font:11px/14px
Arial;border-radius:2px;text-transform:uppercase;height:15px;width:26px;position:absolute;left:8px;top:110p
x }.isvctrl          .isv
.mc_vtvc_ban_up{ left:0;right:initial }.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{ right:0 }.vt_text.b_lRight
.b_lLeft{ margin:0          0          0          1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px
8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold }.mc_vthtb{ width:100%;height:100%;bac
kground:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0;display:table }.mc_vtht{ width:100%;pad
ding:0
16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vert
ical-align:middle;text-align:center;display:table-cell }.vt_text.b_lRight          .b_lLeft{ margin:0          0          0
1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px
8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold }.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{ top:0
}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{ top:0 }.mc_vtvc_center_play{ width:32px;height:32px;background-size:c
ontain;position:absolute;margin:auto;bottom:0;top:0;left:0;right:0;box-shadow:none;border-radius:0 }.mc_vtvc
_center_play.rmvbg{ width:32px;height:32px;background-image:none }.mc_vtvc_htb,.mc_vtvc_ht{ display:no
ne }.vt_onhv          .mc_vtvc_htb{ display:table }.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_ht{ display:table-cell }.mc_vtvc_center_play{ display:inline-block }.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_center_play{ display:none }.mc_vtvc          .vtmu,.mc_vtvc          .vtpl{ bottom:163px }.vsarf          .mc_vtvc
.vtmu,.vsarf          .mc_vtvc          .vtpl{ bottom:122px }.svarh #mmcar          .mc_vtvc          .vtmu,.svarh #mmcar          .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{ bottom:137px }.svarht          #mmcar          .mc_vtvc          .vtmu,.svarht          #mmcar          .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{ top:8px;left:8px }.mc_vtvc_center_play{ background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width
%3D%2232%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%20fill%3D%22
none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cr
ect%20width%3D%2232%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20rx%3D%2216%22%20fill%3D%22black%22%
20fill-opacity%3D%220.6%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M14.2354%201
0.1923C13.2355%209.62986%2012%2010.3524%2012%2011.4997V20.5C12%2021.6472%2013.2355%202
2.3698%2014.2354%2021.8073L22.2356%2017.3073C23.2551%2016.7339%2023.2551%2015.2661%2022.
2357%2014.6926L14.2354%2010.1923Z%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%20fill-opacity%3D%220.9%22%2
F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.mc_vtvc_meta{ box-sizing:border-box;display:inline-block;line-height:18
px;position:relative;width:100% }.mc_vtvc_meta_block{ bottom:0;position:absolute;width:100% }.mc_vtvc_m
eta_row{ line-height:16px;font-size:11px;height:17px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:now
rap }.mc_vtvc_meta_row          a{ display:inline-block }.mc_vtvc_meta_row
a:hover{ text-decoration:underline }.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{ position:relative }.mc_vtvc_meta_block,.mc_v
tvc_meta_block          a{ color:#444 }.b_dark
```

```
.mc_vtvc_meta_block{color:#edebe9}.mc_vtvc_meta_row>:nth-of-type(n+2)::before{content:"
"}.mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:"
"}.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px;padding-bottom:4px;font-weight:bold;color:#00809d;text-transform:u
ppercase;font-size:11px}.mc_vtvc_kmt,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt .tbc_tt{display:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt
.mc_vtvc_title{max-height:18px;margin-bottom:18px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov.mmsts
.mc_vtvc_title{visibility:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.mc_vtvc_kmt{display:block}.mc_vtvc_kmt_content
.b_factrow{line-height:17px;font-size:11px;max-height:34px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;padding:
0 16px 0 0;color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title:hover{text-decoration:none}.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{co
lor:#444;padding-bottom:3px}.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_w{po
sition:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w{height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden;posit
ion:absolute;top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w .cico,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w
.cico{border-radius:0;overflow:visible}.dg_u .mm_vidch_th_c{overflow:visible}.dg_u .mm_vidch_th_bg
img{margin-top:-20px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_meta{background:rgba(255,255,255,.75)}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w img,.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w
.mc_vtvc_cb_w{filter:blur(25px);transform:scale(1.2)}body{--video-metadata-channel-color:#3c3c3c}body.b
_dark{--video-metadata-channel-color:unset}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:unset}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:var(--video-metadata-channel-color)}.vsarf .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_title,.vsarf .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w .mc_vtvc_title strong{font-weight:bold}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_w .mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:13px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_th
.cico{height:132px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.empt
yStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurp
ose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play{display:inline-block;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:9px;height:8px;width:7px}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play_ext{background:url(/rp/Lp38sn_O4jegSK0IHxZVxyp-yKQ.png) -172px
-31px;display:inline-block;height:8px;width:12px;position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:6px}.vtbc
.pivot{height:20px;width:8px;min-width:8px}.vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play{background:url(
MAAADHKvg1AAAIVBMVEX////////////////////9/gMdvAAAACnRSTIMAETNEVWaImbv
uo4D1oAAAAB9JREFUCB1jmMoABKuaQcSqQhCxKqFGGLhNQIkpQAwA8zkLyQA16F0AAAASUVO
RK5CYII=)}.mc_bc_w{height:18px;padding:8px;text-align:right}.mc_bc{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);p
adding:2px
8px;line-height:14px;color:#fff;display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}
.mc_bc_w .pivot{text-align:center;margin-right:1px;height:14px}.vsarr .mmgrid .mc_bc_w
.mc_bc{background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);opacity:1}.mmsi{height:16px;width:16px;position:relative;top:5px;
padding-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.mmsi-microsoftnews,.mmsi-msn{top:3px}.vrhdata
{display:none}.vrhc line.nhvpv .pffvi,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="S"] .pffvt,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="M"]
.pffvt,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="L"] .pffvt{display:inline-flex}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhtc.pffv
```

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.vrhol{display:none}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhtc.pffv
.player_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color
.5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);ga
p:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.mc_vtvc_th img{transition:all .3s
ease-out}.nhvpv+.mc_vtvc_th
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.smtplayerhtml5{height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden}.smtplayerhtml5
video{min-height:100%;min-width:100%}.smtplayerhtml5
.videoplaying{background-color:#000}.smtplayerhtml5.hide{display:none}.pffvt{display:none;color:var(--ma
i-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}.pffvi{mask:url(/rp/ui
07wU6K7FR_inzG7DRbP1i8fGo.svg) center
no-repeat;mask-size:12px;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-image-default);width:20px;height
:20px;flex-shrink:0;align-self:flex-start}[data-tps="L"]
.pffvt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}[data-tps="L"]
.pffvi{width:22px;height:22px;mask-size:16px}[data-tps="S"] .pffvt{font-size:0}[data-tps="S"]
.pffvi{width:24px;height:24px;mask-size:24px;align-self:center}.hvpv.h5s
.pffvt{display:inline-flex}.hvpv.h5s .vrhtc.pffv .vrhol{display:none}.hvpv.h5s .vrhtc.pffv
.player_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color
.5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);ga
p:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.pffvt{text-decoration:underline}.vrhchp
.vrhol{position:absolute;width:100%;height:35px;max-height:35px;bottom:0;left:0;padding:0;background:non
e;display:block;z-index:9}.vrhchp .vrhol.hide,.vrhchp .vrhol
.hide{display:none}.vrhot{white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;display:inline-block;po
sition:absolute;max-width:240px;height:18px;line-height:14px;margin-left:8px;top:10px;left:0;right:0;border-
radius:2px;padding-right:8px}.vrhot div{display:inline-block}.vrhot
nt{color:#fff;font-size:11px;font-weight:bold;background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px
8px;margin-left:0;top:0;box-sizing:border-box;position:relative}.vrhc
.ricons{position:absolute;right:8px;top:10px;left:auto;bottom:auto;height:18px;display:inline-block;cursor:poi
nter}.vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-right:27px}.vrhol.icons_2 .vrhot{margin-right:49px}.vrhol.icons_3
.vrhot{margin-right:79px}.vrhol .vrhot .vsb_tr_chd .vrhol.icons_1
.vrhot{margin-right:0}.vpb{position:absolute;display:block;bottom:0;left:0;height:4px}.vpb
div{position:absolute}.vpb nt{width:0;background:#fff}.vpb
nt.test{display:none}.vpb.back{background-color:#999}.vrhchp
.vrhol.npb{height:36px;max-height:36px}.vrhol
.vadda{width:22px;height:18px;padding:0;margin-right:0;margin-left:2px;bottom:0;position:relative;display:i
nline-block;z-index:1;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;overflow:hidden}.vrhol
.vadda.hide{display:none}.vrhol .vadda .mc_vfaa{margin:3px 5px}.ricons .vol{float:left}.ricons
.adultFlag{float:right}.vol{width:22px;height:18px;bottom:0;margin-left:1px;margin-right:1px;position:relati
ve;display:inline-block}.vol.hide,.vol .hide{display:none}.vol
.bg{background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px}.vol.bg,.vol nt{position:absolute;bottom:0}.vol
.vol.bg.volnb{border-radius:0 0 2px 2px}.vol .volsliderHandle.bg{border-radius:2px 2px 0 0}.vol nt
.volsliderHandle{height:70px;display:none;width:22px;float:left;bottom:18px;position:absolute;display:block
```

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.vol nt .volsliderHandle.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle
.vsb{height:54px;width:4px;background-color:#999;margin:9px auto
8px;position:relative;display:block;border-radius:2px}.volsliderHandle
.vsh{height:6px;width:14px;padding:9px 7px 9px 7px;margin:0
-12px;display:block;position:absolute;top:30px}.volsliderHandle .vsh.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle
.vshi{height:4px;width:14px;background-color:#fff;border-radius:2px}.volMuteIcon{width:16px;height:14px;
margin:2px
4px;float:left}.volMuteHandle{width:22px;height:18px}.vo{background:url(/rp/ffZxBXEIP9WYOO0jhTaEl
yLhEVU.svg) no-repeat}.vm{background:url(/rp/fsX-ZVd03wB2TL0vmQJxSp4U9vs.svg)
no-repeat}.vl{background:url(/rp/YXYMPC1Rry_XJGc7Yg8lR4B2eEs.svg)
no-repeat}.vf{background:url(/rp/NoslR4amKTs1zYxWy3laZN3HRk.svg)
no-repeat}@media(forced-colors:active){.vol{forced-color-adjust:none}.vrhc line .vt_vp,.vrhc.popout
.vt_vp,.vrhc.mousefollow
.vt_vp{position:absolute;bottom:0;border:hidden;padding:0;top:0;left:0;z-index:3}.vrhtc
.hide{display:none}.vrh_clc .vt_vp,.vrh_clc .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrh_clc .player_ol{cursor:pointer}.vrh_clc
.cico{border-radius:0}.vrhtc{border:hidden;top:0;left:0;padding:0}.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc,.vrhc.popout
.vrhtc{background-color:#999}.vrhtpc.load
.player_ol{background:url(/rp/J_o2maogFDeUOsovPjL-ofEuxJ4.gif) center center no-repeat}.vrhc line .vrhtc
.vrhi,.vrhc.popout .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc
.vrhi{position:absolute!important;border:hidden;z-index:2;padding:0;left:0;top:0}.player_ol{position:absolute
;width:100%;height:100%;bottom:0;border:hidden;z-index:7}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc
line,.vrhc.mousefollow{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;display:table-row-group;background:none}.vrhc.p
opout,.vrhc.mousefollow{z-index:4;box-shadow:0 4px 4px rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 2px 80px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.vrhc
line{z-index:1;margin:0}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc line{position:absolute;top:0}.vrhc.popout{border:1px solid
#fff}.vrhc.mousefollow{position:fixed}.vrhcp{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:table-row}.vrhcp
.vrhtc{position:relative;overflow:hidden}.vrhc.hide{display:none}@keyframes
vh_fadein{from{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.vrhc.not(.hide){animation:vh_fadein 250ms}.vrhc line
img{color:transparent}.vrhc
line.fullsize{height:100%}.vrhc,.vrhc.hover,.vrhc.link,.vrhc.active,.vrhc.visited{color:#000;text-decoration:no
ne}.vrhc.vrh_clc{cursor:pointer}a.hover-anchor{display:block;height:100%;width:100%;text-decoration:none
}.vrhstat{height:0;overflow:hidden}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 12px 16px 16px 16px; }
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 112px; margin-top: -0px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title {
height: 44px; line-height: 22px; margin-bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 40px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom:
120px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 112px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th .cico { height: 131px; } .mmlist
.mc_vtvc{margin:10px 1px 0}.mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc{height:112px}.mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px
12px;padding:0}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:400;font-size:16px;height:44px;line-height:22px;margin-bottom:0;margin-top:0;c
olor:unset}.mmlist .mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:13px}.mmlist .mc_vtvc
```

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.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:unset}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.mmlist .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:8px}.cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_title{font-size:16px;color:unset}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:20px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px;color:#666}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th,.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th .cico,.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th div.rms_img{border-radius:6px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th{height:111px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_htc{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden}#serpvvidans.vasac.cardless{box-shadow:none}.cardless.m
mmlist .mc_bc{padding:2px 8px;line-height:14px;border-radius:2px;font-weight:normal}.mmlist
.mc_vtvc: hover
.mc_vtvc_title{text-decoration:underline}.mmgrid>div{width:197px;display:inline-block;margin-right:8px;m
argin-bottom:8px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px
rgba(0,0,0,.05);position:relative;vertical-align:top;overflow:hidden;white-space:normal;border-radius:6px}.vs
arr .mmgrid>div,.vsarr1stbig .mmgrid>div{margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px}#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto}#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}.mmgrid
.mc_tc{border:0}.vsa .mmgrid>div:nth-child(3n){margin-right:0}.vsa
.b_moreLink{padding-top:4px}#serpvvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:18px;font-size:100%;height:17px}.vsarr
.mmgrid>div:nth-child(2n){margin-right:0}#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:128px}.vsarr1stbig .mmgrid>div:nth-child(2){margin-right:0}#serpvvidansrr.uipolish
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvvidansrr.uipolish .mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#serpvvidansrr.uipolish #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_metadata .video_source{color:#767676}#serpvvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata_container,#serpvvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata_container
.video_metadata>h3{width:100%}@media(max-width:1362.9px){#serpvvidansrr
.mmgrid>div{width:168px;height:206px}#serpvvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico,#serpvvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico
.rms_img{width:168px;height:100px}#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{padding:12px}#serpvvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-height:16px;margin-bottom:16px}#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:34px}#serpvvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:15px;font-size:13px;height:15px}#serpvvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:4px}#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:114px}#serpvvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer,#serpvvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer .cico,#serpvvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico
.rms_img{width:343px!important;height:194px!important;margin-right:0}@media(max-width:1274.9px){#s
erpvidansrr .mmgrid>div{width:124px;height:164px}#serpvvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico,#serpvvidansrr
.mmgrid>div .cico .rms_img{width:124px;height:76px}#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:8px}#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-height:16px;margin-bottom:12px}#serpvvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:28px}#serpvvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:13px;font-size:11px;height:13px}#serpvvidansrr
```

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.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:96px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico
.rms_img{width:256px!important;height:144px!important;margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr .maskthumb
.mc_bc_w{padding:8px 4px 4px 8px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline
.mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(1),#serpvidansrr.withsplitline
.mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(2){margin-bottom:24px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid{border-bottom:1px
solid #ecec; margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata{max-width:auto;padding:12px 16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard{margin-bottom:12px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05),0 2px 3px
rgba(0,0,0,.1);border-radius:6px}#serpvidansrr .b_rich{padding-top:0}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.videoPlayer{border-radius:6px 6px 0 0;overflow:hidden}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata>h3{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;-webkit-line-clamp:1;line-he
ight:15px;height:15px;font-size:13px;color:#000;margin-bottom:20px;font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Seri
f;font-style:normal;display:block}#serpvidansrr.vsarr1stbig #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata
.actionmenu{display:none}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_summary,#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_source{line-height:15px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer
.vtbc{right:0}.vsb_tr_c{position:relative;width:100%;overflow:hidden;background:#1d1b28;height:583px;ma
rgin-bottom:16px}.vsb_tr_c.tr_nh{height:294px}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc h2,.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc
.see_more{display:none}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc>div{padding-bottom:20px}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t{position:absolute;top:16px;left:160px;font:normal 16px/19px
"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-weight:700;color:#fff;z-index:1}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t::after{width:17px;height:12px;display:inline-block;background-size:7px
12px;background-repeat:no-repeat;background-position-x:right;opacity:.7;content:""}.vsb_tr_c
.vsb_tr_t: hover::after{opacity:1}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc
.mc_vtvc{background-color:#585858;border-radius:6px}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc
.mc_vtvc_con_rc{border-radius:6px}.vsb_tr_c .vsb_tr_chd{position:absolute;bottom:0;width:100%}.vsb_tr_c
.onhov .mc_vtvc_ban_lo{display:none}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title{line-height:15px}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_meta_row,.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{color:#dadada}.vsb_tr_chd .grad_b{top:30%;height:auto}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:12px;line-height:16px;height:16px}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.meta_pd_content{display:none}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_title strong{font-weight:500}.vsb_tr_c
.slide video{object-fit:cover}.vsb_tr_c .mc_vtvc_th .cico{width:100%;height:100%}.vsb_tr_c
.vrhcac{width:647px;position:absolute;width:calc(42% - 160px);bottom:200px;margin:0 0 0
160px;height:auto;padding:0;pointer-events:auto}.vsb_tr_c .vrhcac .mc_vtvc_title{font:normal 30px/35px
"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-weight:700;height:70px;overflow:hidden;color:#fff;text-overflow:ellipsis;di
splay:-webkit-box;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clamp:2}.vsb_tr_c .vrhcac
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:50px;margin:12px 0 0 0}.vsb_tr_c .vrhcac
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{font:normal 13px/15px "Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;margin:5px 0 5px
0;color:#dadada}.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded .cr>div,.vsb_tr_c .mm_vrc .b_overlay
.btn.bigrounded .cr>div: hover{background-image:url(/rp/qA6EopzJjTm5qQJvnXlrWGNP778.svg)}.vsb_tr_c
```



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XJEH8r5C8Iw8kmudGyzbH037nI6Q9UnWu8i+eDnf38iamC7saVDkJG60Fv0CnB4IzftPhuMAAAAASUVO
RK5CYII=)          no-repeat;background-size:18px          18px;padding-right:22px }.va_tt
.vasig::before{ content:"";background:url(
AAAYCAYAAADgdz34AAAEsUIEQVR4Ad1UTWxUVRT+zn3vzbz5ozNtFQpRa2hDjC6qhKWICwjWTV
mwMRKIMSG44W9hXIGRRKPRUMMCEySgidHEFXjxkgJEU0ISEhEaItg0bZU7bTz99689+49nvem5SfT
hVt5yc3ce+ee7zvf869wP/9o/sXm4bKxUaAfQ6bnVkt9GZNiAwIUdPcMiM4MLDZwAKDmJNgJoKWGZ
O6ZZhPK0RHj44+O99GsGITuRhkzJkshwMF00ROwHM6hKzhCnjaREjFBCYmMHcDWYYmJSQKgbIQgi
7XIPXiEom9RKBcf1+X1gMF3USBZQjBk2sdPLY2h+6VTgJqSdYqybyVfWPGw9x4FeWxKiIhCY0FH9ZA
l7L2yt9vP0BQ0s2dHZJ5hxB05zReObIWvQMF/Jdv+uwMrrzzMxo1g4BsNI29q42gK/J6SzGB8bH9zf4E/PqJ
MUyN/A79ZxVpMSHFwGKMmGGSGuTXIZBbvX9BzYgm1+PK3vOJgQe7N4l3HsEuoFOIYht6Xu+E79+
dAXTX40t1iCQodkRI2yxR6xiEpNWfjBEsVmVTy6iY/d6rO5zURmvwCcHbQTdknJe3i875FkHV6c5G4u0
dNyva46Dz0EqX6u0GFNPzRG1T78HsQxUqAYOQXQAg6+/NsJ90h34TcRIASBUUWFatWJev0xDjIqcaZn
gKXPt9Bcb/4IxeK7wipjU+j84sdKL96AnqqKhrsGJCcNVIKi9oUaWojKKIuo4IMecm6k6bZogj5A9uIazVU3j
jGPFNGbI7/5RkqfnYQKw4NorLnU6lGC4YohFK+nLlnkVqarOB5dOAvuKgla8dakMNVyfYZBOcuAbOTI
FWDsuqEO7e5+e2PsPt7BLQORY0WgVxKkjkTjvmAgg6a4xLNwqVqIk/AiKSXJMAxJnVEghRIJfXoniPC
hmQ1ZBNp+W5KCDlgYzmdgVqlgpqWkL91h8xoGRrbkwgNfgCrNU52RRS2YvnzsbNEJ67kGQvWbeSEkt
VHE9+ew3y4nlKIYIU0NrISibSj/6x9yk7fByZj98lff68KBD7tmxJjjSPHU8sAaUWUUBPFaK22uQTf9DIPf
YLEy1NtZ1SaVD6PAP1A+9Dj09BmfbNjhbN0NPjqOxfzfz/G0my2Onf1WCyDMzYIFzeQVWscHsGtJz15N
1astmNL87Gbcna32bGqffAk5KbCQ5BdKzTYvEV8CXi7fhqSTG3BiXA02i+x7puwRcikgIoOtXObp5idKDr
4HVAsLJi8SzY5y8yyHYhLGLCuzLk9GzBqkNg0hv34noh5/YTFwnIjdOdmC8JY8/E+YDFN95CBYLx+Gu
3U/XC24PK/yRddvQx/+D2pWSRvdyhg1s12gg59Chl9mDKW1MzAO3cE1rWvobr6oHKPin4N8QocCUAk
T0RIbGZnoCd+I3NN8IwicqRdTSQqotNtBMgFw6qQH1JufoDcrNz7tPRzBfz3JehZI8BifODDeHUZNXAjJF
RtUNVipGyilNiWkmse6MvGjoaxnNTyN0NFV7172S3sstxML9nxBRL7100c+my8BhmvwqZRJVovMKoSt
CDgQsQV+xbNq1OmYoZLo6PzeGi+fwFJbz1IhJBeawAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==)
no-repeat;background-size:18px          18px;padding-right:22px }.va_tt
.vastt::before{ content:"";background:url(
AAAMCAYAAABWdVznAAA90IEQVR4AZWQu2sCQRDGJyYHCQdqPEKqShr7NOZFyvQJiJ1YKYII
1irY+ieoiKXYKZaniI3WIoqg4AMfhaAcCMJ93q2vkwXODz6WnZnf7swQEUU0w6D1Wn7y4cOJO/sLL8c
H8ps1ernCdYCueCoJm03iAyaLGWa3SszDFg028BoBvnfdw4IWr+hTgtLVUX67ZcBcjCKV0HEl/h0epT2c
gT8lBAlyjt+KNNsHMLU3yhUUebH+xGwWx+JRjOKdutUk+53wZVCPLGvnj/f2ZCFchXh6RjDwYS1dnF
LHo8XvZIMNVuE7PyD1SScATcHyqhuNevQt8H62BZHiaf6ZtXqegAAAABJRU5ErkJggg==)
no-repeat;background-size:contain;padding-right:20px }.va_tt
.vasfb::before{ content:"";background:url(/rp/zvtkyPveEhrXqHA-euzAa983fpQ.png)
no-repeat;background-size:contain;padding-right:20px }.vcmt_ckt.vasyt::before{ background-size:15px
15px;padding-right:19px }.vcmt_ckt.vasig::before{ background-size:15px
15px;padding-right:19px }.vcmt_ckt.vastt::before{ background-size:contain;padding-right:17px }.vcmt_ckt.vasf
b::before{ padding-right:17px }.mm_vrc{ padding:24px          32px } @media          screen          and
(max-width:1022px){ .mm_vrc{ margin:0 } } @media          screen          and
(max-width:766px){ .mm_vrc{ margin:0 } }.mm_vrc{ padding:0 0 32px 0;margin-bottom:0 }.mm_vrc
h2{ padding-bottom:20px }.mm_vrc          h2          a{ font-family:"Segoe
UI",Arial,Helvetica;font-size:20px;color:#000;line-height:18px }.mm_vrc          .b_overlay
```

```
.btn{z-index:3}.mm_vrcc .vrhc{z-index:2}.mm_vrcc .mc_vtvc_th .cico{padding-bottom:0}#dg_c
.mm_vrc,#dg_c .mm_vrcc{padding:8px 16px 0 16px}#dg_c .mm_vrcc .mc_vtvc{width:100%}#dg_c
.mm_vrcc a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.isvctrl .mm_vrcc
.slide{overflow:visible}.mm_vrc{padding:16px 100px 0 160px}.mm_vrc .b_overlay
.btn.bigrounded.next{right:-44px}.mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded.prev{left:-44px}.mm_vrc .b_overlay
.btn.bigrounded .cr>div,.mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded
.cr>div:hover{box-shadow:none;border-radius:0;margin:0;background-position:16px
9px;background-size:12px
22px;background-color:transparent;background-image:url(/rp/rKVnxf6wkbxI0DbA2Au3IVC5Sog.svg)}.mm_
vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded .cr>div{opacity:.7}.mm_vrc .b_overlay .btn.bigrounded
.cr>div:hover{opacity:1}.mm_vrc h2
a{font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;font-weight:500;color:#111}.mm_vrc
h2{display:inline-block;padding-bottom:16px}.mm_vrc>div{position:relative;padding-bottom:32px}.mm_vrc
.see_more{position:absolute;right:0;top:3px}.mm_vrc
.see_more>a{font-family:"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;font-weight:normal;font-size:16px;li
ne-height:18px;color:#000}#vsb_more{padding:16px 0 4px 160px;color:#111}#vsb_vid_cat .mm_vrc h2
a::after{display:inline-block;margin-left:12px;content:"";background-image:url(/rp/rKVnxf6wkbxI0DbA2Au3
IVC5Sog.svg);background-size:7px 14px;width:7px;height:14px;opacity:.7}#vsb_vid_cat .mm_vrc h2
a:hover::after{opacity:1}.mm_vrc .mm_vrc_sub{display:inline-block;margin-left:24px}.mm_vrc
.b_hList{position:absolute;height:20px;top:3px;overflow:hidden}.mm_vrc
.b_hList>li{padding-right:24px;padding-bottom:0}.mm_vrc .b_hList a{font:normal 13px/20px
"Arial",Helvetica,Sans-Serif;color:#111}.mm_vrc .mc_vtvc_tot .mmsts
.mc_vtvc_meta{display:none}.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 10px 10px 10px 10px; }
.vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 190px; margin-top: -0px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_title { height: 150px; line-height: 15px; margin-bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; } .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 20px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc
.vtpl { bottom: 198px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 190px; } .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock {
height: 60px; } .tr_bt .mc_vtvc_th
img{height:auto;width:100%}.grad_b{position:absolute;width:100%;top:30%;bottom:0%;background:linear-
gradient(180deg,rgba(48,44,39,0) 0%,#302c27 100%)}
100%)).mc_vtvc_th_dock{width:100%;background:#302c27}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_th{background-color:transparent}.vsadc .grad_b{top:81.8%}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta{line-height:15px;position:absolute;bottom:0%;background:transparent}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:16px;font-size:12px;height:16px}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_meta_row a{color:#dadada}.mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title,.mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_title a{color:#fff}.vsadc .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title{line-height:18px}.vsadc .mc_vtvc_tot .mc_vtvc_meta_row,.vsadc .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{color:rgba(255,255,255,.7)}.vsadc
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}.vtdc_default{background:#302c27}.vtdc_default_g{backgrou
nd:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(48,2,39,0) 0%,#302c27 100%)}
100%)).vtdc_black{background:#111}.vtdc_black_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(17,17,17,0)
```

```
0%,#111
100%)).vtdc_blue{background:#3a4e74}.vtdc_blue_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(58,78,116,0)
0%,#3a4e74
100%)).vtdc_brown{background:#69423d}.vtdc_brown_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(105,66,6
1,0)
0%,#69423d
100%)).vtdc_grey{background:#464646}.vtdc_grey_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(70,70,70,0)
0%,#464646
100%)).vtdc_green{background:#324f32}.vtdc_green_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(50,79,50,0
)
0%,#324f32
100%)).vtdc_orange{background:#8c5400}.vtdc_orange_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(140,84,
0,0)
0%,#8c5400
100%)).vtdc_pink{background:#a3394b}.vtdc_pink_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(163,57,75,0)
0%,#a3394b
100%)).vtdc_purple{background:#774077}.vtdc_purple_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(119,64,1
19,0)
0%,#774077
100%)).vtdc_red{background:#811515}.vtdc_red_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(129,21,21,0)
0%,#811515
100%)).vtdc_white{background:#464646}.vtdc_white_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(70,70,70,0
)
0%,#464646
100%)).vtdc_yellow{background:#755b00}.vtdc_yellow_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(117,91,
0,0)
0%,#755b00
100%)).vtdc_teal{background:#256868}.vtdc_teal_g{background:linear-gradient(180deg,rgba(37,104,104,0)
0%,#256868
100%)).cipt,.cipg,.cipa,.cipl,.ciptr,.ciplr{display:inline-block}.cipa,.cipl,.ciplr{cursor:pointer}.vab{vertical-ali
gn:bottom}.vam{vertical-align:middle}.vat{vertical-align:top}.vabl{vertical-align:baseline}.vatt{vertical-alig
n:text-top;border-radius:0}.vatb{vertical-align:text-bottom}
evronDown12,
evronUp12{background:url(/rp/QKITrqL25sGDqfRYQjkmWJWDeG8.png)
no-repeat;background-size:494px 58px;width:12px;height:12px} evronDown12{background-position:-372px
0} evronUp12{background-position:-372px -14px}@media(prefers-color-scheme:dark){#bpage.b_med
evronDown12{background-position:-386px 0}#bpage.b_med evronUp12{background-position:-386px
-14px}}#bpage.b_drk
evronDown12{background-position:-386px 0}#bpage.b_drk
evronUp12{background-position:-386px -14px}.cipt,.cipl{margin-right:10px}.cipt .cico,.cipl .cico,.ciptr
.cico,.ciplr
.cico{border-radius:0}.b_action>.cipt,.b_action>.cipl{float:left}.ciptr,.ciplr{margin-left:10px}.sw_play{heigh
t:16px;width:16px}:not(.dc_aud_wrp)>.sw_play{background-image:url(
goAAAANSUUhEUgAAACAAAAAAgCAMAAABEpIrGAAAAaVBMVEUAAAAAD58AFaQAE6UAFKUA
E6QAFKUAEEqYAD58AE6QAE6UAFKQAEqUAD6QAE6MAE6QAD6cAE6QAFaQAFKQAEqQAFKUA
EqQAFKUAEEqIAFKMAEEqMAE6MAD58AE6UAE6UAE6IAFKYAFKYAE6MaDJ//AAAAI3RSTIMAEG
Cfz+//XyCQj79vMEDfIKAWoK/vYL9gcHDPMM9QkK+fzHYYSkAAAEVSURBVHgBdZMFkuwwEPPV
k/ULx8nSMN7/jh/X1dUDKgjpyaTIZavQLUF6q2rTo5o24aoaRVkH9MNokk1DD3QW8AzV7M/zAtIDNGby
qKA5k9+d58OkKPukZFjmU0/0Qf6PdeXGVcDu3wBQphcXpxH+vlioyhtyHRwLrWQeICCEzHyZvunlBmLI
```

mo0WtsEQQnZU2jMFQwg5cFTCgiGEGF8CBUMMgReGdCpvnng/xaT7Ennc3RFyaOMZIOu7LXLf2Q8GL
1tSyROMGx3/O0aSzH1bEyznOUKYZcC/C+XVh2nJT6Yk+yd7giz3wV/LstS8NfvgTPCN0qVkofAk8A+th
MsnehzXQmqLmBVdqHXfZ97JPkPa3ldP6DeOGDIAP873EAAAAAEIFTkSuQmCC);background-size:16px
16px}#slideexp1_7A9BF7 .slide { width: 94px; margin-right: 20px; }#slideexp1_7A9BF7c .b_slidebar .slide
{ border-radius: 6px; }#slideexp1_7A9BF7 .slide:last-child { margin-right: 1px; }.b_slrdp
.slide{box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05)}.b_cards .cico,.b_slidebar .slide
.cico{border-radius:0}#b_content .b_wpt_container .l_ecrd_imgsetgrid.l_ecrd_imgsetgrid_actionlink
.l_ecrd_imgsetgrid_item .cico{border-radius:0!important}.b_slrdp .slide.see_more{box-shadow:0 0 0 0
rgba(0,0,0,0)}.b_slrdp .slide.see_more .carousel_seemore{border:0}.b_slrdp
.slide.see_more:hover{box-shadow:0 0 0 0 rgba(0,0,0,0)}#slideexp1_7A9BF7c { margin: -4px; }
#slideexp1_7A9BF7c .b_viewport { padding: 4px 1px 4px 1px; margin: 0 3px; }#slideexp1_7A9BF7c
.b_slidebar .slide[data-mini="1"] { display:none; }Videos of How Does BMS Manage BatteriesWatch
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protection, which implies not allowing the battery to be damaged via usage outside its SOA, ...

A Battery Management System unit is an electronic system that monitors and controls rechargeable batteries. Its primary purpose is to protect the battery from operating outside its safe limits, ensuring ...

The battery management system (BMS) in electric vehicles continuously checks the temperature and voltage of each cell, distributes the charge among the cells, guards against deep draining or ...

At its core, the BMS prevents the battery from operating outside safe limits. It monitors each individual cell and calculates how much current can safely go in (charging) or come out ...

As the "intelligent brain" of battery packs, BMS operates safely and reliably in complex application environments through real-time monitoring, intelligent protection, and precise ...

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